BARRANTAGH

Investment Management

Update – Mar. 31, 2025

- Firm Update
- Small Cap Canadian Equities
- Economic Update



A+ Program

Firm Introduction

FIRM PROFILE

- 100% employee-owned investment managers since 1995
- 17 employees, firm ownership expanded to 7 employeeshareholders
- AUM: \$1.5 Bn (private wealth, institutional, sub-advisory)
- Fundamental quality value style

STRATEGIES OFFERED

- Balanced Mandates active asset mix mgmt.
- Fixed Income Credit barbell + active duration mgmt.
- Equity Strategies Focus Portfolios (20 40 stocks in a strategy):
 - Small Cap quality/yield focus
 - Mid Cap S&P TSX Completion Index
 - · All Cap Cdn Equities
 - Income yield focus
 - Global Equities Global leaders + Special situations

FIRM UPDATE

STAFFING:

• 17 employees, no changes over the last 3 years

ESG Integration Update:

 Completed UN PRI signatory process (2019) & formalized BIM Responsible Investing Policy

UMA/Sub-Advisory Update

• New mandate with Morgan Stanley upcoming program launch

Evestment

• Boutique Firms – Canada – Top 3 Brand awareness

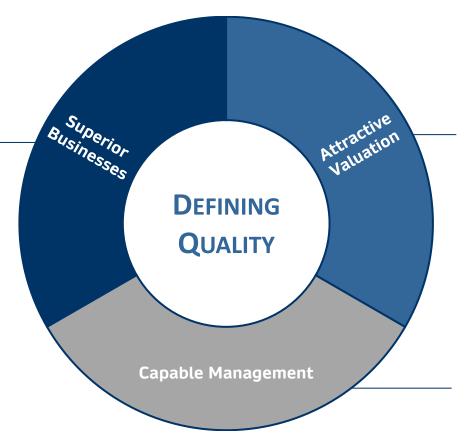


Investment Philosophy

Defining Quality Value

IDEA GENERATION

- Competitive advantages
- Industry leaders
- Pricing Power
- High return on capital
- Low capital intensity
- ESG Profile



INDEPENDENT VALUATION

- Cashflow analysis
- Independent valuation
- Forecast use of leverage
- Quality reduces risk
- Buy/Sell Targets

MANAGEMENT INTERVIEWS

- Aligned with shareholders
- Clear business strategy
- Record of value creation
- Low cost operators
- Conservative use of leverage





MANDATE REVIEW

Small Cap Canadian Equities



Recent Market Environment

Investing in Quality

1. Current market environment – uncertainty = Risk-Off

- 1. Large cap leadership
- 2. Narrow markets Gold
- 3. Large cap valuations ex tech are reasonable, Small Caps are cheap
- 4. Cyclical-led markets are not unprecedented

2. Quality Value investing limits exposure to highly economically sensitive cyclical companies

- ie Gold => unpredictable and volatile gold prices influenced by a variety of levers (inflation, central banks, retail momentum trade, fear trade) make bottom-up valuation challenging & can be at odds with long-term investing & a 3-5 year holding period
- 2. Consumer deep cyclicals discretionary spending ie car parts, manufacturers
- 3. Industrial deep cyclicals ie aerospace

3. 2023 & 2024 were challenging years vs. the market

- 1. 2023 cyclical led market, growth technology stocks ran
- 2. 2024 all that glittered was gold gold rally added 6% to the index return!

4. Why do we bias away from deep cyclicals?

- 1. Allows for greater confidence in long-term DCF models & longer holding periods to allow company strategies to play out less guess-work & valuation matters
- 2. Delivers very low risk portfolios (std. dev., beta, risk-adjusted returns) with supporting dividend yield



Small Cap Canadian Equity

Performance at March 31, 2025

For Periods Ending Mar. 31, 2025	Q1/25	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs
BIM Canadian Small Cap S&P/TSX Small Cap Index	- 7.6% 0.9%	- 2.8% 11.1%	1.0% 9.6%	- 1.4% 1.7%	2.0% 5.7%	12.7% 20.1%	6.7% 8.4%	6.2% 6.8%	5.6% 5.1%	7.0% 7.5%		10.9%

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
BIM Canadian Small Cap S&P/TSX Small Cap	11.5%	-2.7%	-5.7%	18.8% ¹	21.3%	19.0%	-8.9%	5.9%	19.8%¹	-5.3%	17.3%	30.9%	18.5%			43.8 %¹	-22.9%
Index	18.8%	4.8%	-9.3%	20.3%	12.9%	15.8%	-18.2%	2.7%	38.5%	-13.4%	-2.4%	7.6%	-2.2%	16.4%		62.3%	-45.5%

Returns are gross of fees. Composites include actual accounts managed by Barrantagh. Past performance is no guarantee of future returns.



¹ Periods where index performance was driven by commodity rallies (Mining & Oil Exploration & Production)
Green indicates periods that Barrantagh Small Cap outperformed

Small Cap Canadian Equity

Perspective on Recent Performance: Commodity Volatility

Stock Selection Positive in Non-Commodity Sectors

	TOTAL PERIOD Jan. 2024 – Mar. 2025
BIM Small Cap TSX SC Alpha (%)	3.4% <u>19.9%</u> -16.5%
Alpha (bps)	-1650
Materials <u>Energy</u> Commodities	-1509 <u>-340</u> -1849
All Other Industries ¹	+199



¹ All Other Industries = GICS Industries Ex - Energy & Materials

Small Cap Canadian Equity

Conservative Exposure to Commodities Delivers Much Lower Portfolio Risk vs. Market

Mar. 31, 2025	Barrantagh Small Cap Cdn. Equites ¹	TSX Small Cap	Median		
Annualized Return	10.5%	3.7%	7.4%		
Standard Deviation	13.5%	20.2%	17.3%		
Sharpe Ratio	0.7	0.1	0.35		

Barrantagh Small Cap Canadian Equity



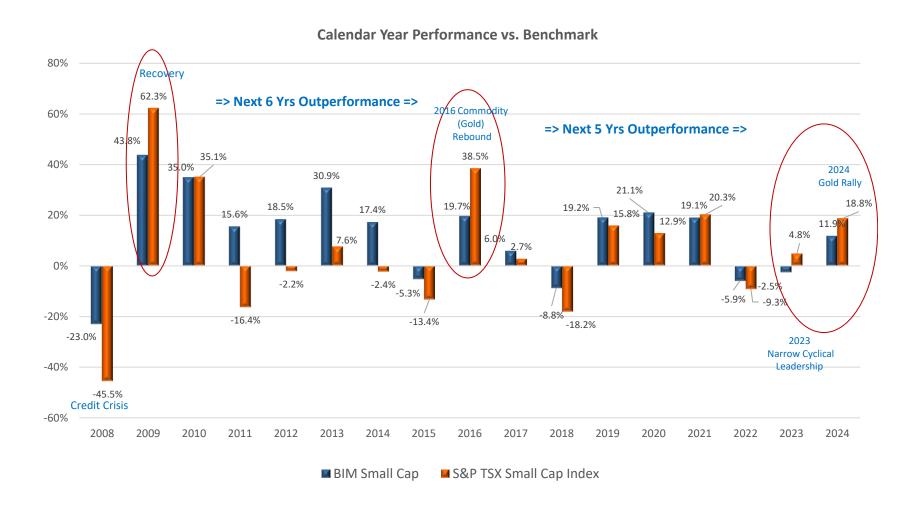


¹ Since Inception Jan. 1, 2008

² vs. Evestment Small Cap Universe

Performance Update

Investing over Market Cycles | Calendar Year Returns

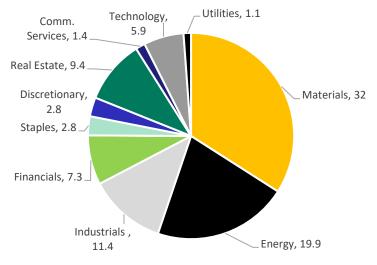




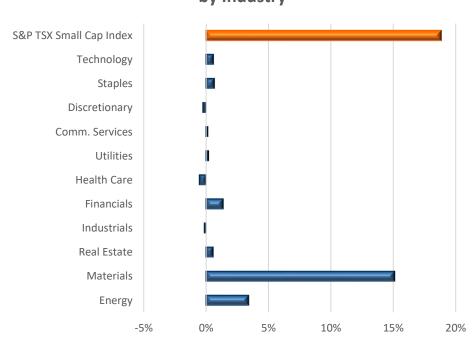
2024 Small Cap Investing

2024: Commodities Contribute 93% of the TSX Small Cap Index Return – 2024 + Q1 2025





2024 + Q1 2025 Small Cap Index Contribution¹ by Industry



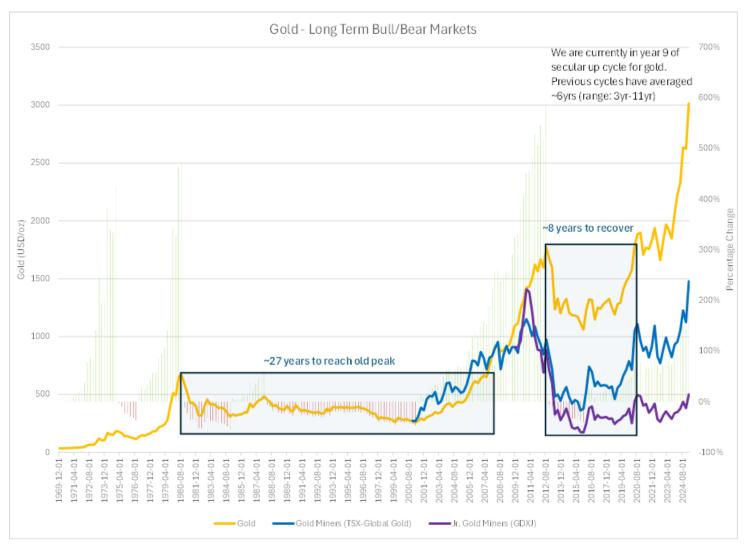
Contribution¹ = Return x Weight

Source: Bloomberg, Barrantagh Research



Long-Term View on Gold Prices

Up-Cycle is Longer than Past



Gold

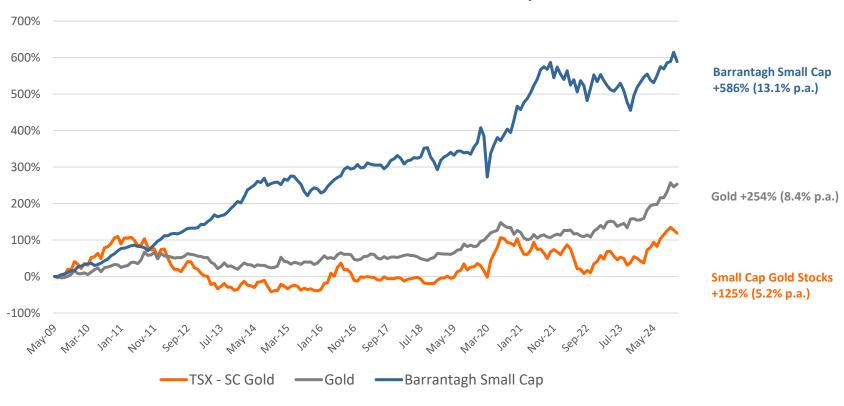
- Inflation
- Central banks buying
- Geo-political unrest, wars
- Tariff/Trade war uncertainty
- Retail momentum demand



Small Cap Canadian Equity Mandate

Junior Gold Miners: Underperforming/Volatile & Poor Commodity Tracking

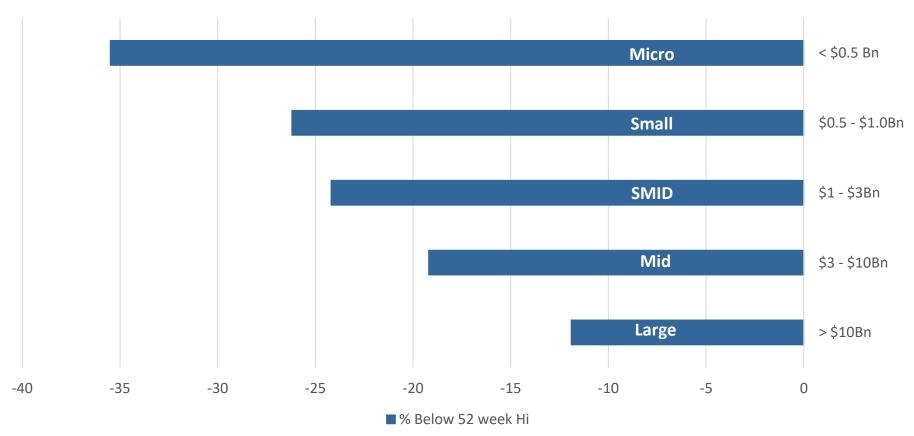
Cumulative Returns ~ 16 Years to Dec. 31, 2024





Stocks Ex-Commodities by Market Cap: Risk-Off Trade is Already Embedded

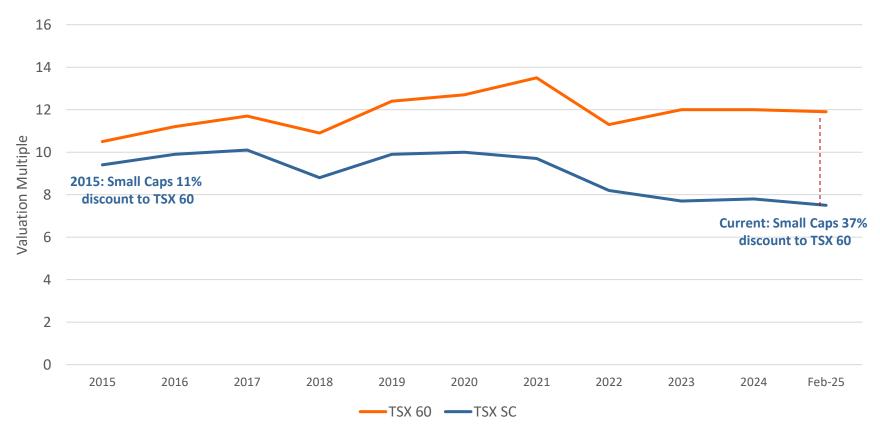






Small Cap Markets: Broad Valuation Advantage vs Large Caps (Annual Since 2015)

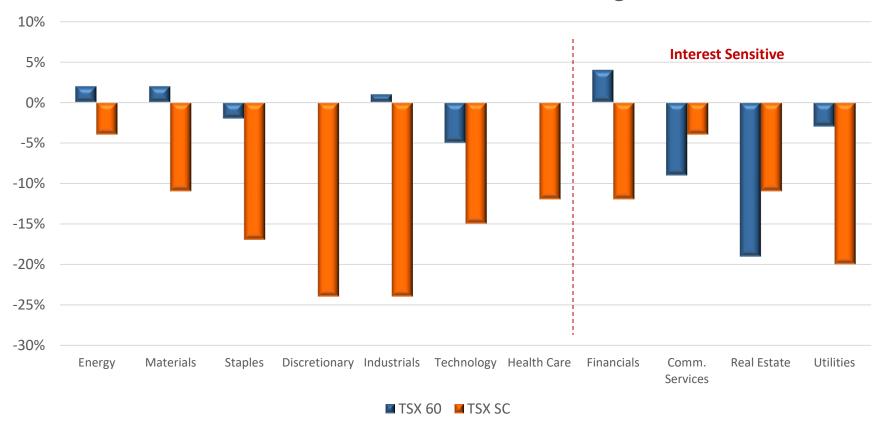
Valuation: Discount Has Widened Since 2015





Small Cap Markets: Broad Valuation Advantage vs Large Caps (at Feb. 28th, 2025)

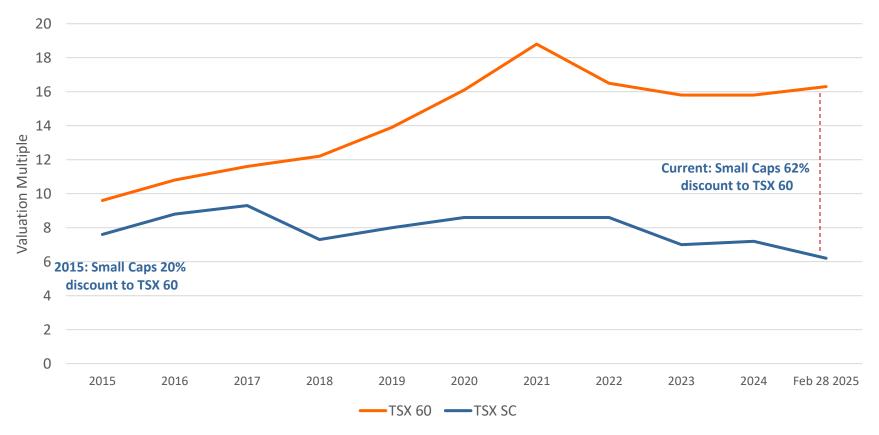
Valuation: Discount to 5 Year Average





Small Cap Markets: Industrial Sector Valuation Gap is Very Wide (Annual Since 2015)

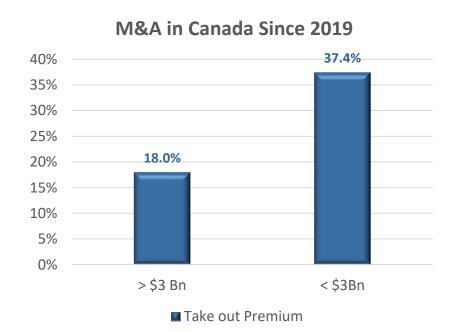
Industrials: Discount Has Widened Since 2015





Small Cap Investing

Lower Rates: Support Increases M&A Activity Potential and Premium



- 11 Deals completed > \$3Bn Total Value
- 67 Deals completed < \$3 Bn Total Value

Source: Bloomberg, Barrantagh Research

Barrantagh Positions Targeted

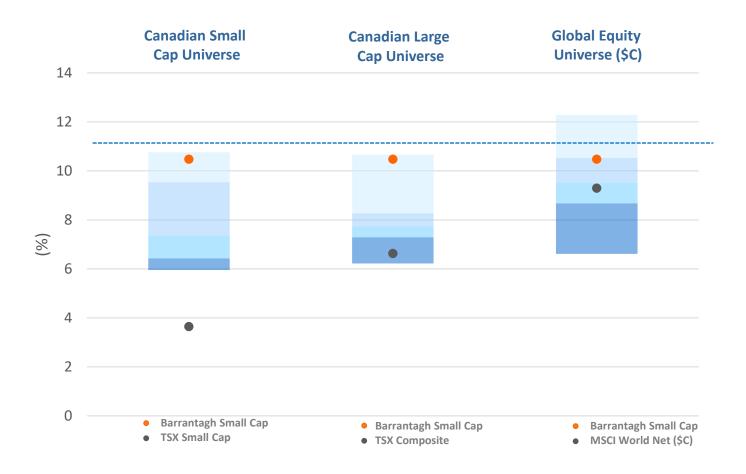
	Announce Date	Premium ¹
Softchoice	12/2024	14%
Sleep Country	7/2024	28%
Neighbourly Pharma	10/2023	55%
Summit Industrial	04/2022	31%
Lifeworks	Q2/2022	88%
Intertape Polymer	Q1/2022	67%
People Corp.	Q4/2020	75%
Enercare	Q3/2018	64%
Spartan Energy	Q2/2018	5%
Pure Industrial	Q1/2018	21%

¹Premium to 1 Month Average Price



RETURNS: Small Cap Canadian Equities

Strong Performance vs. Large Cap Cdn & Global Equities (for Periods Ending Mar. 31, 2025)



Strategy Inception Date: Jan. 1, 2008

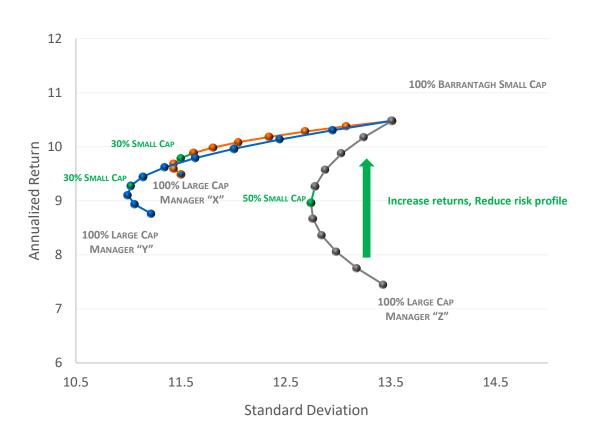


DIVERSIFICATION: Small Cap Canadian Equities

Improve Returns & Lower Risk by Combining with Large Cap Managers

Canadian Equity Allocation

Since Jan/2008 Risk Return For Periods Ending Mar. 31, 2025



Most large-cap Cdn. Equity managers are highly correlated (>0.9) — with each other and the index

Barrantagh small cap offers *very low* correlation with large cap (0.6) and indices

 Allocation can reduce overall portfolio risk + increase return

Total Portfolio Risk a function of:

- 1. Weights (ω) of underlying components
- 2. Risk (σ) of underlying components
- 3. Correlation (ρ) of components

Port folio Standard Deviation(σ_v)

$$= \sqrt{\omega_A^2 \sigma_A^2 + \omega_B^2 \sigma_B^2 + 2\omega_A \sigma_A \omega_B \sigma_B \cdot \rho_{AB}}$$

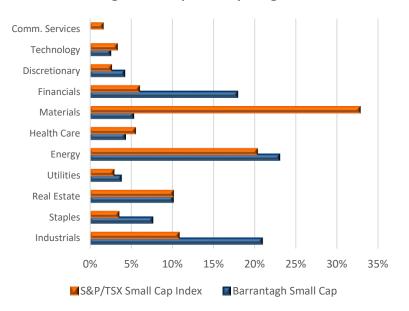


Profile: Small Cap Canadian Equities

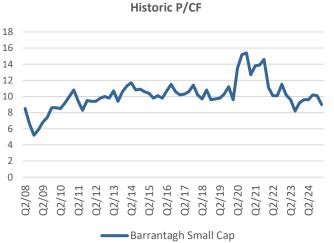
Portfolio at March 31, 2025

CHARACTERISTICS							
Number of Holdings	27						
Avg. Market Cap	\$2.3 Bn						
# Industry Sectors	10						
Dividend Yield	2.6%						

Barrantagh Small Cap Industry Weight vs. Index









Canadian Small Cap Equity Portfolio

Portfolio at March 31, 2025 | Q1 Transactions

	Portfolio Weight		Portfolio Weight		Portfolio Weight
Consumer Discretionary		Industrials		Utilities	
Pet Value (+)	3.9%	AG Growth	2.0%	Boralex	3.7%
	3.9%	Boyd Group (-)	3.4%		3.7%
Consumer Staples		Brookfield Business (-)	4.1%	Materials	
Jamieson Wellness	3.8%	Cargojet (+)	3.2%	Chemtrade Logistics	3.7%
North West Co. (NEW)	3.3%	Calian Group (+)	3.7%	Major Drilling (NEW)	1.0%
	7.1%	Savaria	3.3%		4.7%
Energy			19.7%		
Headwater Exploration	4.3%	Real Estate		Cash & Equivalent	6.5%
Gibson Energy	3.6%	First Capital REIT	4.2%	Total	100.0%
Logan Energy	1.9%	Mainstreet Equity	2.5%		
Nuvista Ener	4.4%	Storagevault Canada	2.8%	<u>Sold</u>	
Topaz Energy (NEW)	3.0%		9.5%	Softchoice	
Trican Well Service	4.2%	Health Care			
	21.4%	Andlauer Healthcare	4.1%		
Financials			4.1%		
Definity Financial	5.2%	Information Technology			
EQB Group	4.5%	Dye & Durham	2.4%		
Propel Holdings (-)	3.2%		2.4%		
Trisura Group	4.1%			TRIM = (-)	
	17.0%			ADD = (+)	



Canadian Small Cap Equity Portfolio

Tariff Exposure Analysis

					DIRECT EXPOSURE				
Weight	Ticker	Name	Description	Percent Revenue	Exposure	Mitigating Factors	Portfolio Revenue Risk	Potential Tariff?	Portfolio Cashflow Impact
3.3%	SIS	Savaria	Provider of accessibility solutions (elevators, stair lifts, ceiling lifts, etc.)		Accessibility equipment manufactured in Canada sold into the U.S.	Existing U.S manufacturing footprint can be expanded, niche leader for many products with pricing power	1.0%	25.0%	0.2%
2.0%	AFN	Ag Growth	Manufacturer of grain handling and storage solutions		Grain handling equipment and on- farm storage ("bins") manufactured in Canada and sold in the U.S.	2/3 of this is "portables" (i.e. augers) where AFN leading market share and next major competitors also produce in Canada (Brandt, Meridian); for bins any reciprocal tariffs will benefit their Canadian operations	0.3%	25.0%	0.1%
3.8%	CHE-U	Chemtrade	Specialty chemicals producer		Specialty chemicals produced in Canada and sold in the U.S.	Captive local markets for many of CHE products; no significant domestically produced alternatives for imports	1.1%	25.0%	0.3%
13.7%		Energy producers	Canadian producers of oil & gas		Proposed 10% tariff on Canadian oil and gas imports into the U.S.	Weaker CAD, tighter differentials (heavy oil), and condensate production materially offset the 10% proposed tariff	9.9%	10.0%	1.0%
22.8%					-	-			1.6%

				REMAINING PORTFOLIO
Weight	Ticker	Category	Description	Exposure
	_ ,	Local production /sourcing	These are businesses with U.S. customers/subsidiaries but any goods produced locally	Vitamin/mineral/supplement producer, diversified industrial services, staples retailing in North and Caribbean, renewable energy producer
	,	Domestic exposure	These are almost entirely Canadian based businesses, with Canadian operations	Pet food retailer, domestic defense contractor, domestic air freight, Canadian real estate owners
	BYD, AND MDI, TCW GEI, DND Financials	Services	These are almost exclusively service-based businesses with no goods crossing border	Collision repair, healthcare transportation and logistics, hard rock drilling, pressure pumping, oil storage and transportation, real estate software, financial services

71.1%



Summary

Current Small Cap Opportunity

Catalysts:

- 1. Small Cap valuations are low vs. large cap company fundamentals remain good (earnings, balance sheets)
- 2. A pullback in Gold prices will have a significant positive impact on relative performance
 - 1. Global uncertainty, wars led central banks to increase gold reserves
 - 2. Retail momentum buying ensued
 - 3. Peace agreements can serve to lessen the demand for gold & unwind the momentum trade
- 3. Risk-Off trading on tariff-risks began in Nov. following the U.S. Election
 - 1. Smaller cap companies have already pulled back considerably further than large caps
 - 2. Any moderation in the extent and/or duration of how the tariff threat plays out will close the small-large cap valuation gap
- 4. Rate moderation will benefit small caps (greater use of floating rate debt, M&A activity, dividend payers)
- 5. Lower global GDP growth + stagflation risk this benefits small caps that are more capable of growing at much higher than GDP rates



Canadian Small Cap Equity Portfolio

Select Holdings – Brand Recognition

JAMIESON WELLNESS (JWEL)





CARGOJET (CJT)



Amazon optional ownership stake ~15%



BORALEX (BLX)



BORALEX







BOYD GROUP (BYD)





STORAGEVAULT (SVI)









ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

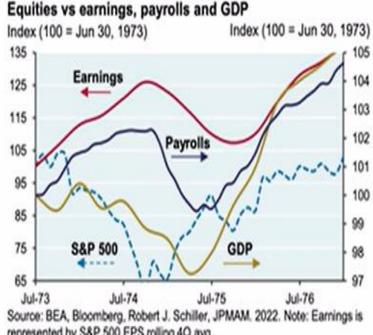


Market Turns Up Long Before Economic Data Bottoms

Global Financial Crisis



Stagflation of the 1970's

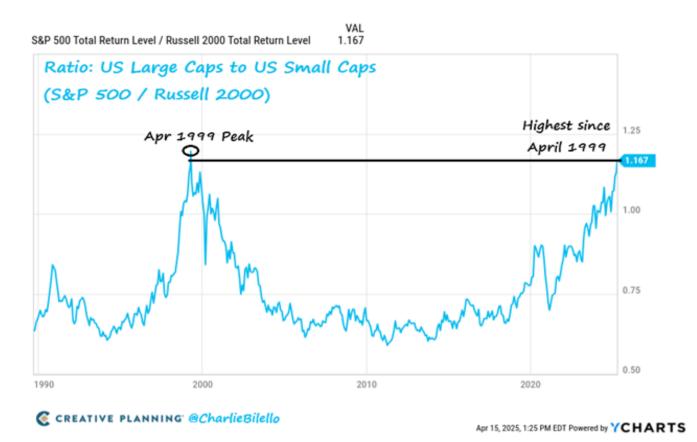


represented by S&P 500 EPS rolling 4Q avg.

Source: J.P. Morgan

Small Cap to Large Cap Valuation Gap

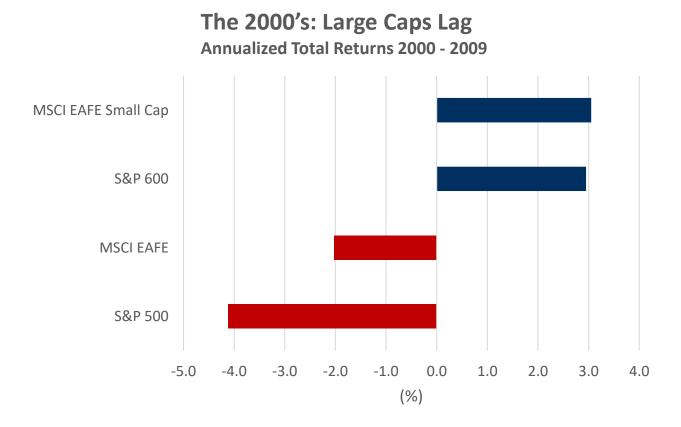
Three Standard Deviations Above Historical Mean





Canadian Small Caps

Past Period of Narrow Large Cap Leadership





Working with You

- Why Small Cap Canadian Equities
 - 1. Adds low-risk alpha & yield to client portfolios
 - 2. Diversification *reduce* overall client portfolio *risk* (low correlation)
- Barrantagh Small Cap Canadian Equity Fund

• F Class Fund Code: BMI105, 1% Management Fee, Minimum: \$1,000

• A Class Fund Code: BMI110, 2% Management Fee, Minimum: \$1,000

SMA Minimum: \$25,000

• Advisor Portal available <u>www.barrantagh.com</u> Password: RBC2

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